## Homework\# 1

Note: Please give the neat and complete solutions of the following questions. Use R or Minitab. All the work must be typed, no hand written work will be excepted, thank you.

- Q \#1: Following is the Mendel's data on seed shape from 10 plants:

|  | Plant | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| seed <br> shape | Round | 45 | 27 | 24 | 19 | 32 | 26 | 88 | 22 | 28 | 25 |
|  | Wrinkled | 12 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 6 | 24 | 10 | 6 | 7 |

a). If the 10 samples are homogenous, each has the same proportion of round seeds. Estimate the proportion of round seed.
b). Perform a chi-square goodness of fit test of hypothesis that round and wrinkled seeds occur in ratio 3:1.

- Q\#2: Following is the Mendel's bifactorial data for seed shape and color:

|  |  | Seed Shape |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | AA | Aa | aa | Total |
| Color | BB | 38 | 60 | 28 | 126 |
|  | Bb | 65 | 138 | 68 | 271 |
|  | bb | 35 | 67 | 30 | 132 |
|  | Total | 138 | 265 | 126 | 529 |

a) Estimate the frequencies $p_{A}, p_{a}, p_{B}$ and $p_{b}$.
b) Test the sample for Hardy Weinberg equilibrium using chi-square test for seed color and seed shape.
c) Test the sample for Mendal's law of independent assortment.

- Question \#3: Consider the following data taken from a study which investigates acute myocardial infarction among Navajo Indians. In the study, 144 victims of acute myocardial were age-and sex-matched with 144 individuals free of heart disease. The members of each pair were then asked whether they had ever been diagnosed as having diabetes. The results are presented below:

|  | MI |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Diabetes | Yes | No | Total |
| Yes | 46 | 25 | 71 |
| No | 98 | 119 | 217 |
| Total | 144 | 144 | 288 |

Test whether the proportion of diabetics among individuals who have experienced an acute myocardial infraction is equal to the proportion of diabetics among those who have not.

- Q\#4: Supposed that 10 individuals are scored for a locus with two alleles A, a and $6 \mathrm{AA}, 3 \mathrm{Aa}, 1$ aa individuals are found. Test the sample for Hardy Weinberg equilibrium using chi-square test.

