

Stat 450 Dates and Times

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December 3, 2018

Chapter 16 Dates and Times

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages -----
## v ggplot2 3.1.0      v purrr  0.2.5
## v tibble  1.4.2      v dplyr  0.7.7
## v tidyr   0.8.2      v stringr 1.3.1
## v readr   1.1.1      v forcats 0.3.0

## -- Conflicts -----
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(lubridate)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'lubridate'

## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##     date
```

```
library(nycflights13)
```

```
today()
```

```
## [1] "2018-12-03"
```

```
now()
```

```
## [1] "2018-12-03 10:30:49 PST"
```

Dates from strings

```
ymd("2017-01-31")
```

```
## [1] "2017-01-31"
```

```
mdy("January 31st, 2017")
```

```
## [1] "2017-01-31"
```

```
dmy("31-Jan-2017")
```

```
## [1] "2017-01-31"
```

Dates with times

```
ymd_hms("2017-01-31 20:11:59")
```

```
## [1] "2017-01-31 20:11:59 UTC"
```

```
mdy_hm("01/31/2017 08:01")
```

```
## [1] "2017-01-31 08:01:00 UTC"
```

```
flights %>%  
  select(year, month, day, hour, minute)
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 5  
##   year month   day hour minute  
##   <int> <int> <int> <dbl> <dbl>  
## 1  2013     1     1     5     15  
## 2  2013     1     1     5     29  
## 3  2013     1     1     5     40  
## 4  2013     1     1     5     45  
## 5  2013     1     1     6      0  
## 6  2013     1     1     5     58  
## 7  2013     1     1     6      0  
## 8  2013     1     1     6      0  
## 9  2013     1     1     6      0  
## 10 2013     1     1     6      0  
## # ... with 336,766 more rows
```

```
flights %>%  
  select(year, month, day, hour, minute) %>%  
  mutate(departure = make_datetime(year, month, day, hour, minute))
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 6  
##   year month   day hour minute departure  
##   <int> <int> <int> <dbl> <dbl> <dtm>  
## 1  2013     1     1     5     15 2013-01-01 05:15:00  
## 2  2013     1     1     5     29 2013-01-01 05:29:00  
## 3  2013     1     1     5     40 2013-01-01 05:40:00  
## 4  2013     1     1     5     45 2013-01-01 05:45:00  
## 5  2013     1     1     6      0 2013-01-01 06:00:00  
## 6  2013     1     1     5     58 2013-01-01 05:58:00  
## 7  2013     1     1     6      0 2013-01-01 06:00:00  
## 8  2013     1     1     6      0 2013-01-01 06:00:00  
## 9  2013     1     1     6      0 2013-01-01 06:00:00  
## 10 2013     1     1     6      0 2013-01-01 06:00:00  
## # ... with 336,766 more rows
```

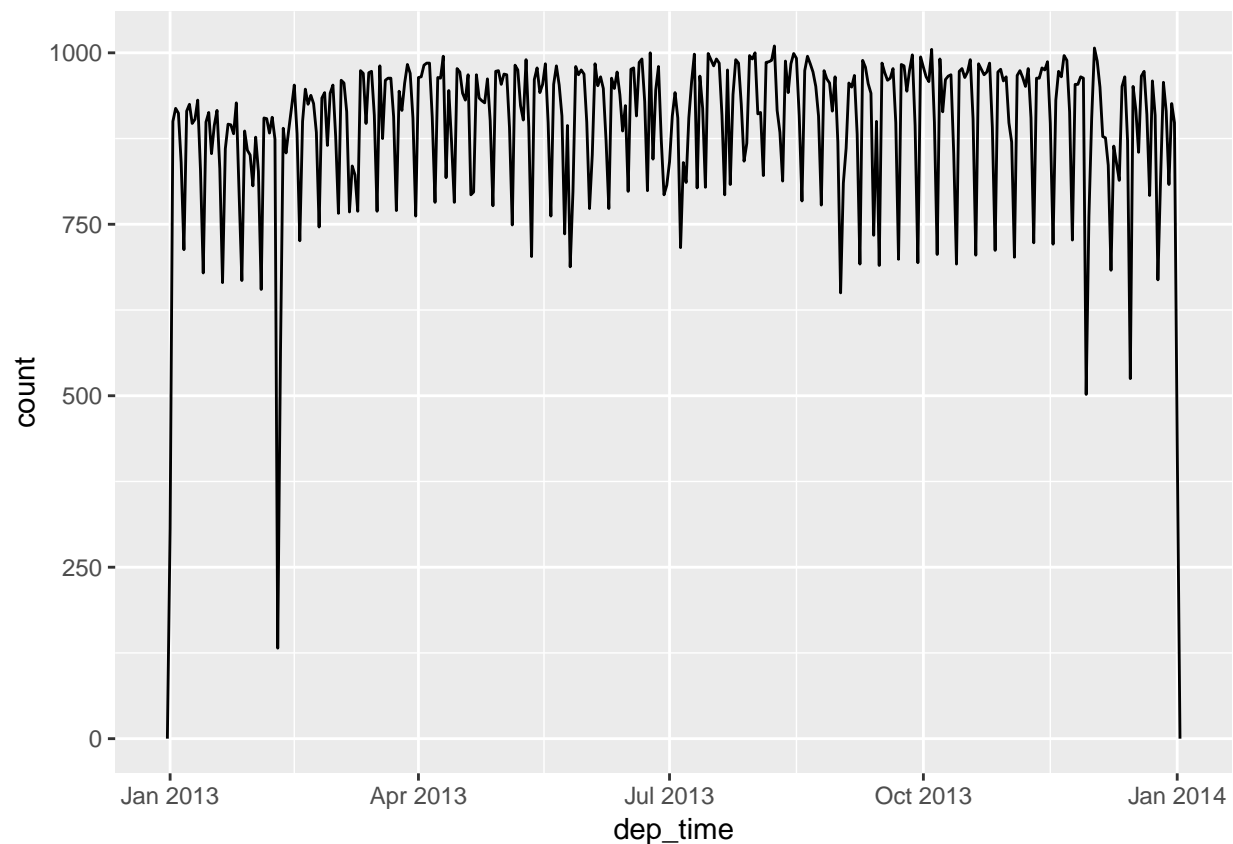
```
make_datetime_100 <- function(year, month, day, time) {  
  make_datetime(year, month, day, time %/% 100, time %% 100)  
}
```

```
flights_dt <- flights %>%  
  filter(!is.na(dep_time), !is.na(arr_time)) %>%  
  mutate(  
    dep_time = make_datetime_100(year, month, day, dep_time),  
    arr_time = make_datetime_100(year, month, day, arr_time),  
    sched_dep_time = make_datetime_100(year, month, day, sched_dep_time),  
    sched_arr_time = make_datetime_100(year, month, day, sched_arr_time)  
  ) %>%  
  select(origin, dest, ends_with("delay"), ends_with("time"))
```

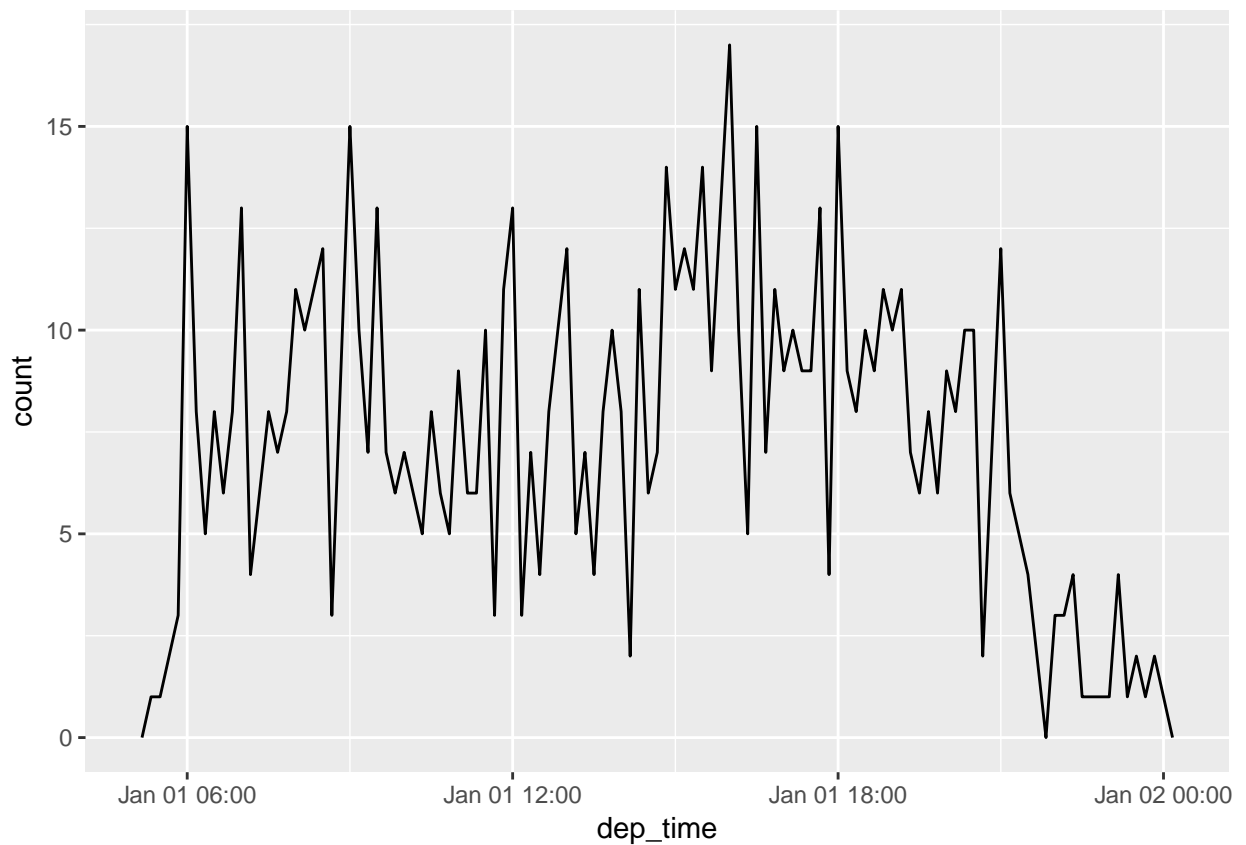
```
flights_dt
```

```
## # A tibble: 328,063 x 9
##   origin dest dep_delay arr_delay dep_time sched_dep_time
##   <chr> <chr> <dbl> <dbl> <dtm> <dtm>
## 1 EWR IAH 2 11 2013-01-01 05:17:00 2013-01-01 05:15:00
## 2 LGA IAH 4 20 2013-01-01 05:33:00 2013-01-01 05:29:00
## 3 JFK MIA 2 33 2013-01-01 05:42:00 2013-01-01 05:40:00
## 4 JFK BQN -1 -18 2013-01-01 05:44:00 2013-01-01 05:45:00
## 5 LGA ATL -6 -25 2013-01-01 05:54:00 2013-01-01 06:00:00
## 6 EWR ORD -4 12 2013-01-01 05:54:00 2013-01-01 05:58:00
## 7 EWR FLL -5 19 2013-01-01 05:55:00 2013-01-01 06:00:00
## 8 LGA IAD -3 -14 2013-01-01 05:57:00 2013-01-01 06:00:00
## 9 JFK MCO -3 -8 2013-01-01 05:57:00 2013-01-01 06:00:00
## 10 LGA ORD -2 8 2013-01-01 05:58:00 2013-01-01 06:00:00
## # ... with 328,053 more rows, and 3 more variables: arr_time <dtm>,
## # sched_arr_time <dtm>, air_time <dbl>
```

```
flights_dt %>%
  ggplot(aes(dep_time)) +
  geom_freqpoly(binwidth = 86400) # 86400 seconds = 1 day
```



```
flights_dt %>%
  filter(dep_time < ymd(20130102)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(dep_time)) +
  geom_freqpoly(binwidth = 600) # 600 s = 10 minutes
```



Getting the components

```
datetime <- ymd_hms("2016-07-08 12:34:56")
```

```
year(datetime)
```

```
## [1] 2016
```

```
month(datetime)
```

```
## [1] 7
```

```
mday(datetime)
```

```
## [1] 8
```

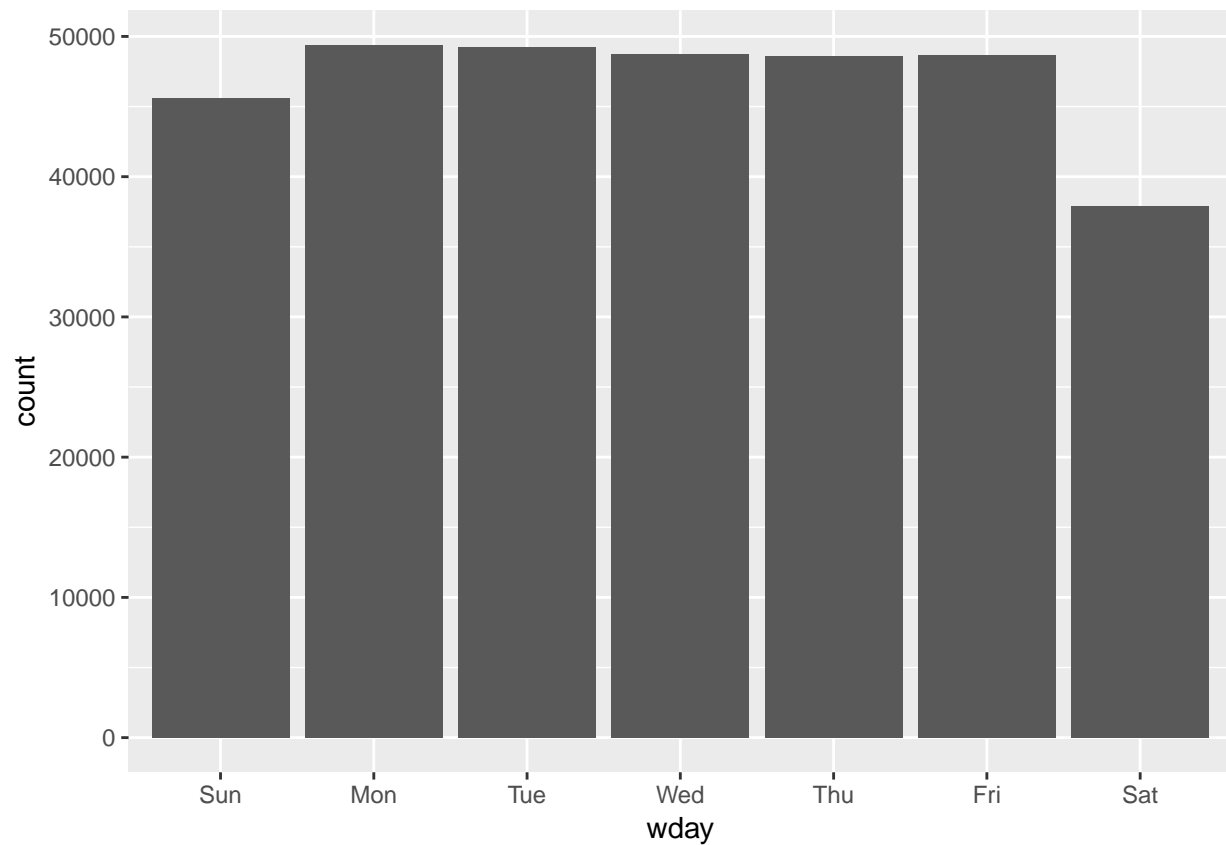
```
yday(datetime)
```

```
## [1] 190
```

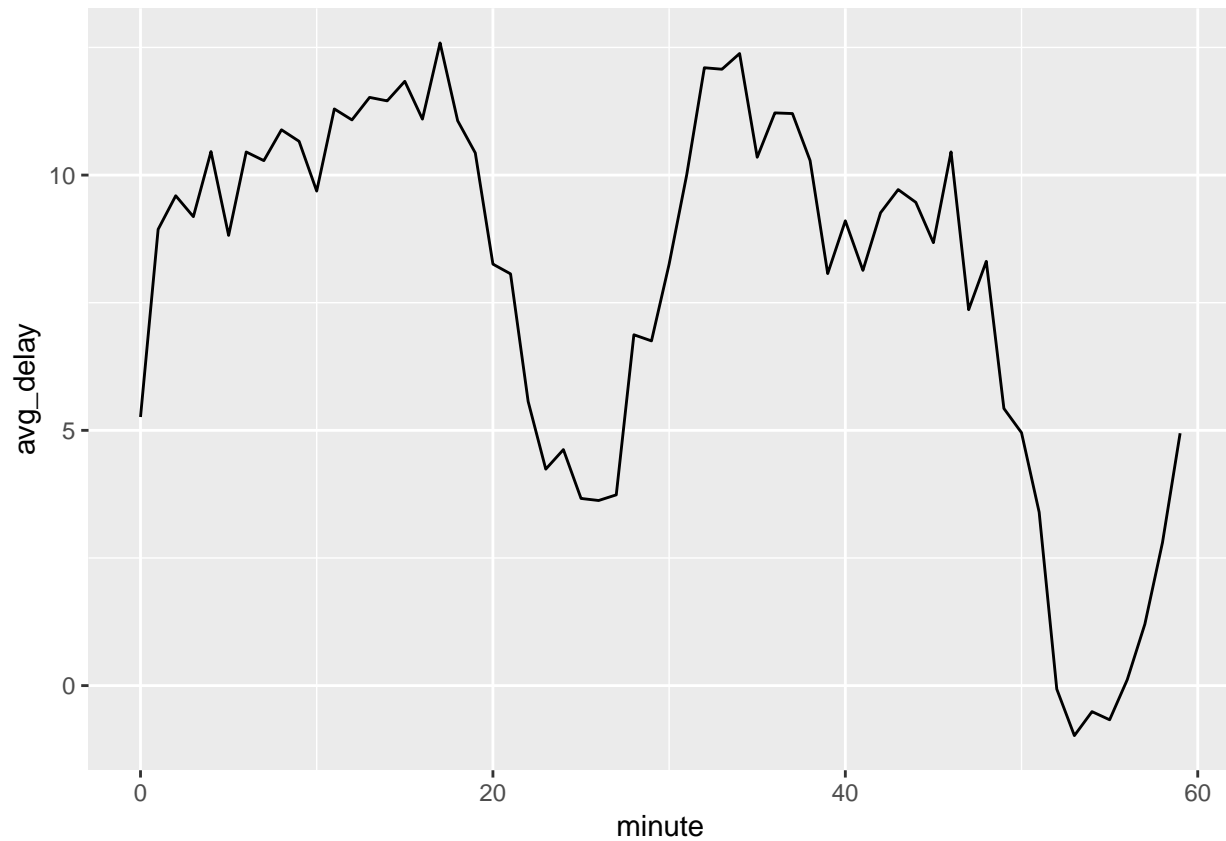
```
wday(datetime)
```

```
## [1] 6
```

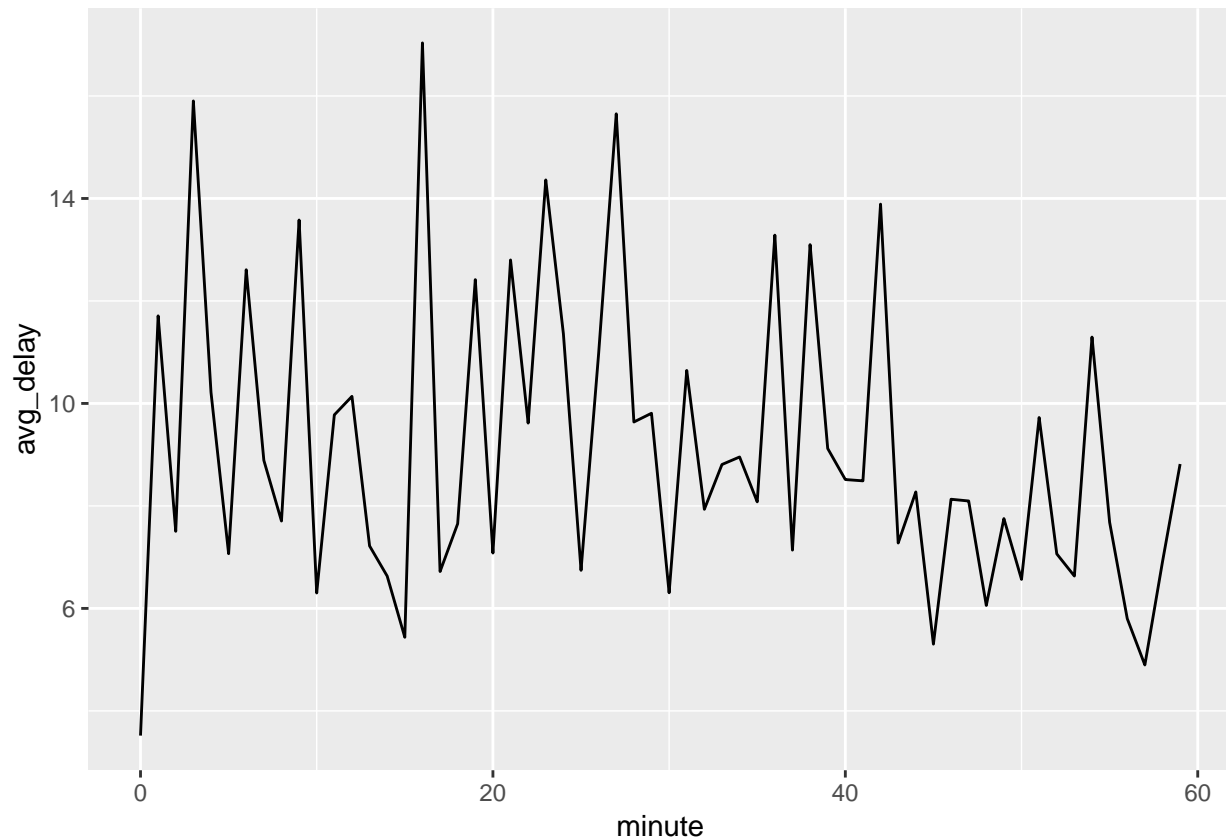
```
flights_dt %>%
  mutate(wday = wday(dep_time, label = TRUE)) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = wday)) +
  geom_bar()
```



```
flights_dt %>%  
  mutate(minute = minute(dep_time)) %>%  
  group_by(minute) %>%  
  summarise(  
    avg_delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE),  
    n = n()) %>%  
  ggplot(aes(minute, avg_delay)) +  
    geom_line()
```



```
sched_dep <- flights_dt %>%  
  mutate(minute = minute(sched_dep_time)) %>%  
  group_by(minute) %>%  
  summarise(  
    avg_delay = mean(arr_delay, na.rm = TRUE),  
    n = n())  
  
ggplot(sched_dep, aes(minute, avg_delay)) +  
  geom_line()
```



Time zones

```
Sys.timezone()
```

```
## [1] "America/Los_Angeles"
```

All of the time zones

```
length(OlsonNames())
```

```
## [1] 606
```

```
head(OlsonNames())
```

```
## [1] "Africa/Abidjan"      "Africa/Accra"        "Africa/Addis_Ababa"
## [4] "Africa/Algiers"     "Africa/Asmara"       "Africa/Asmera"
```

```
(x1 <- ymd_hms("2015-06-01 12:00:00", tz = "America/New_York"))
```

```
## [1] "2015-06-01 12:00:00 EDT"
```

```
(x2 <- ymd_hms("2015-06-01 18:00:00", tz = "Europe/Copenhagen"))
```

```
## [1] "2015-06-01 18:00:00 CEST"
```

```
(x3 <- ymd_hms("2015-06-02 04:00:00", tz = "Pacific/Auckland"))
```

```
## [1] "2015-06-02 04:00:00 NZST"
```