

# Explore and Visualize2

*Prof. Eric A. Suess*

## Chapter 3 Data Visualization

4. Geometric shapes
5. Multiple smoothing lines
6. Statistical transformations

Today we are going to try some more code from Chapter 3 Data Visualization.

To start we will load the tidyverse. Note that *ggplot2* is the first package loaded!

```
library(tidyverse)
```

We will continue to work with the *mpg* dataset that is in the *ggplot2* package.

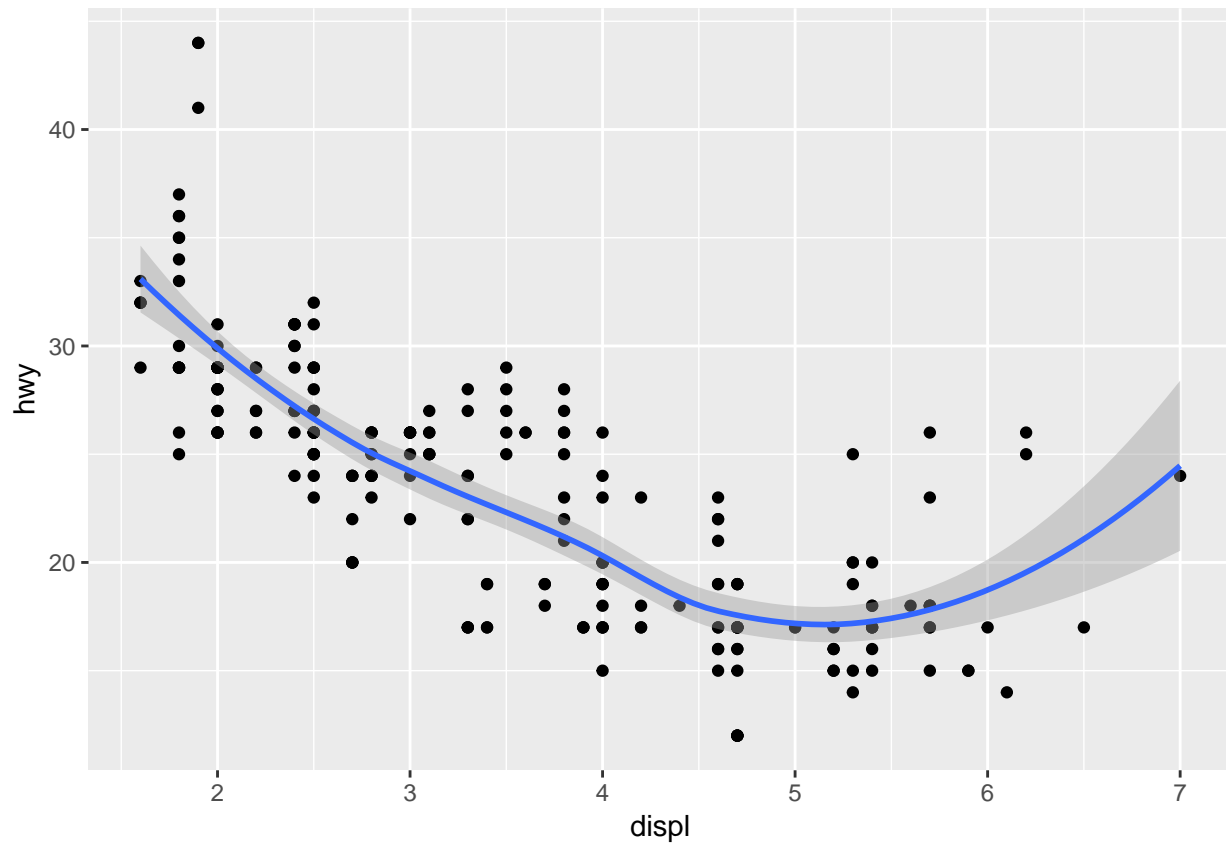
```
mpg
```

```
## # A tibble: 234 x 11
##   manufacturer model displ  year   cyl trans drv   cty   hwy fl   cla~
##   <chr>         <chr> <dbl> <int> <int> <chr> <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <ch>
## 1 audi         a4      1.8  1999     4 auto~ f    18    29 p    com~
## 2 audi         a4      1.8  1999     4 manu~ f    21    29 p    com~
## 3 audi         a4      2    2008     4 manu~ f    20    31 p    com~
## 4 audi         a4      2    2008     4 auto~ f    21    30 p    com~
## 5 audi         a4      2.8  1999     6 auto~ f    16    26 p    com~
## 6 audi         a4      2.8  1999     6 manu~ f    18    26 p    com~
## 7 audi         a4      3.1  2008     6 auto~ f    18    27 p    com~
## 8 audi         a4 q~    1.8  1999     4 manu~ 4    18    26 p    com~
## 9 audi         a4 q~    1.8  1999     4 auto~ 4    16    25 p    com~
## 10 audi        a4 q~    2    2008     4 manu~ 4    20    28 p    com~
## # ... with 224 more rows
```

Make the scatterplot along with the smoothing line.

```
ggplot(data = mpg) +
  geom_point(mapping = aes(x = displ, y = hwy)) +
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = displ, y = hwy))
```

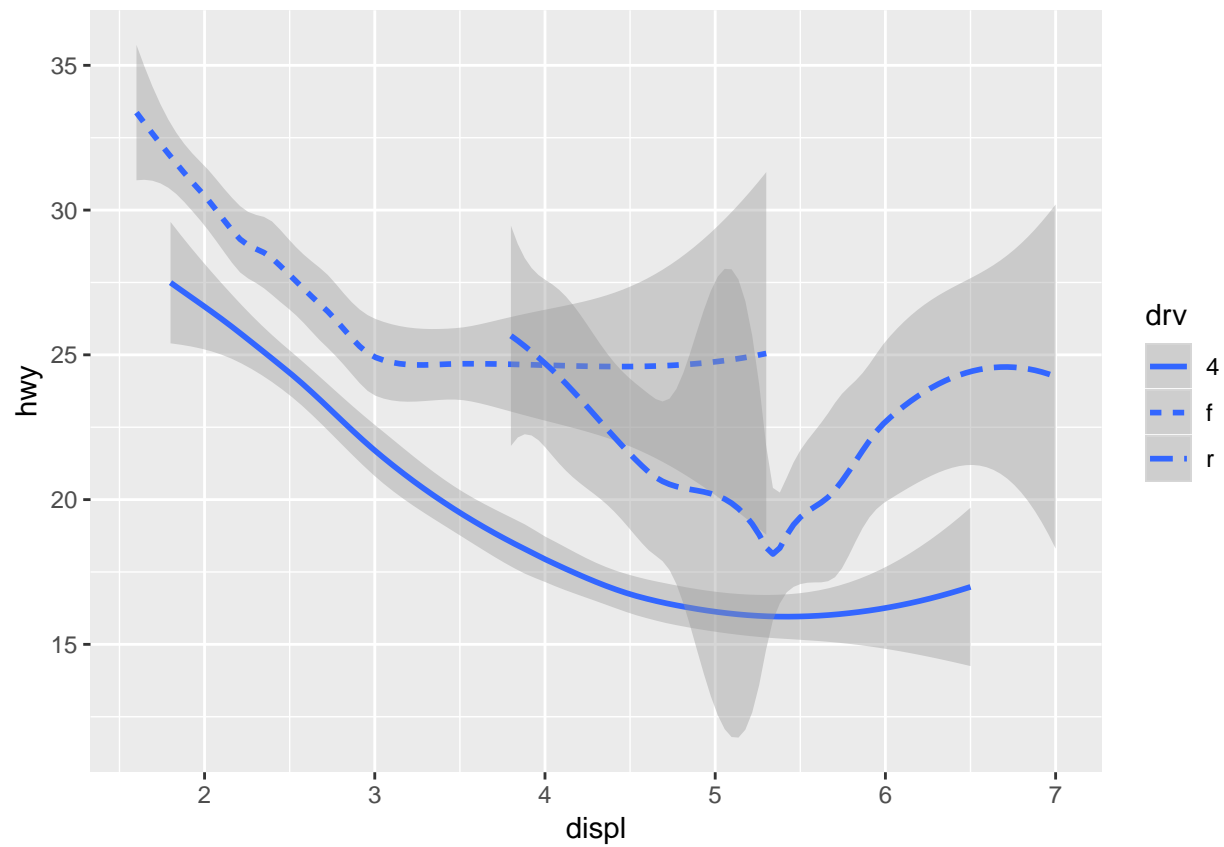
```
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```



Multiple smoothing lines.

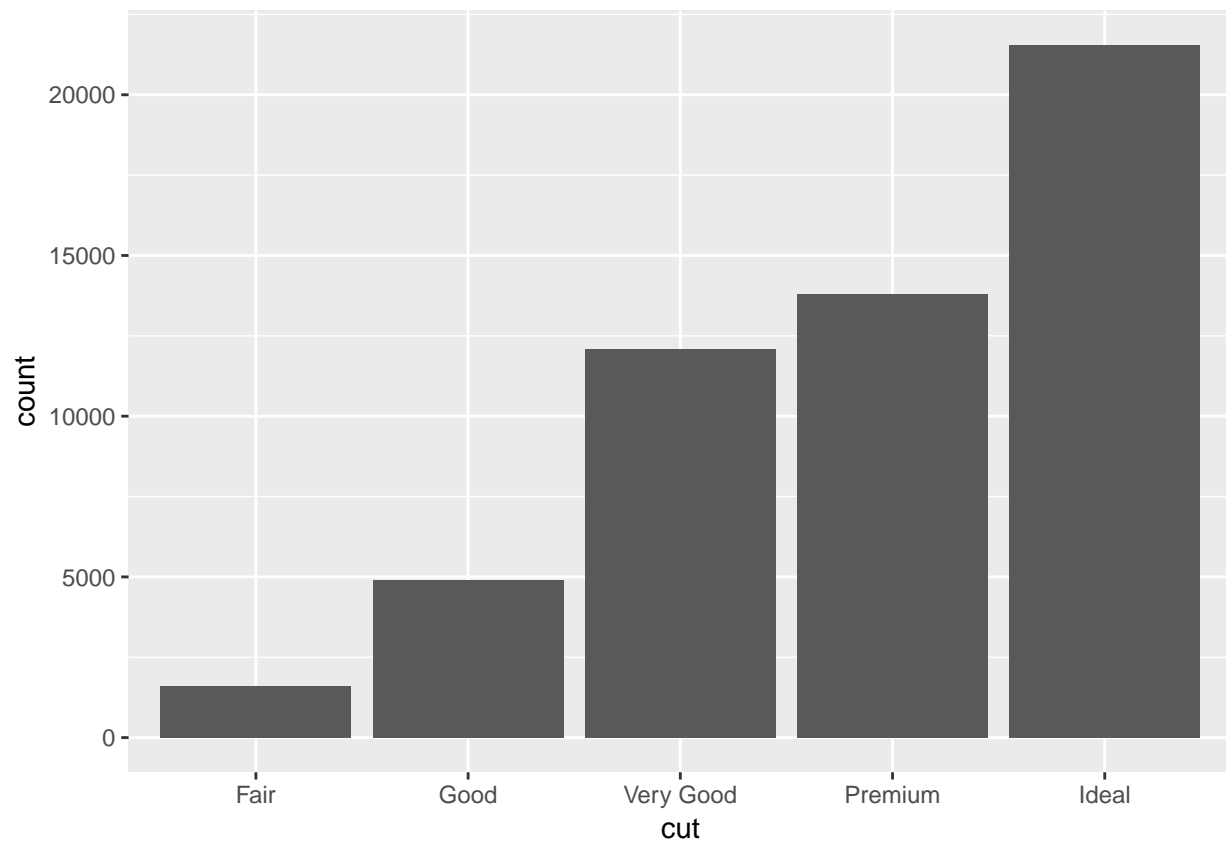
```
ggplot(data = mpg) +  
  geom_smooth(mapping = aes(x = displ, y = hwy, linetype = drv))
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```



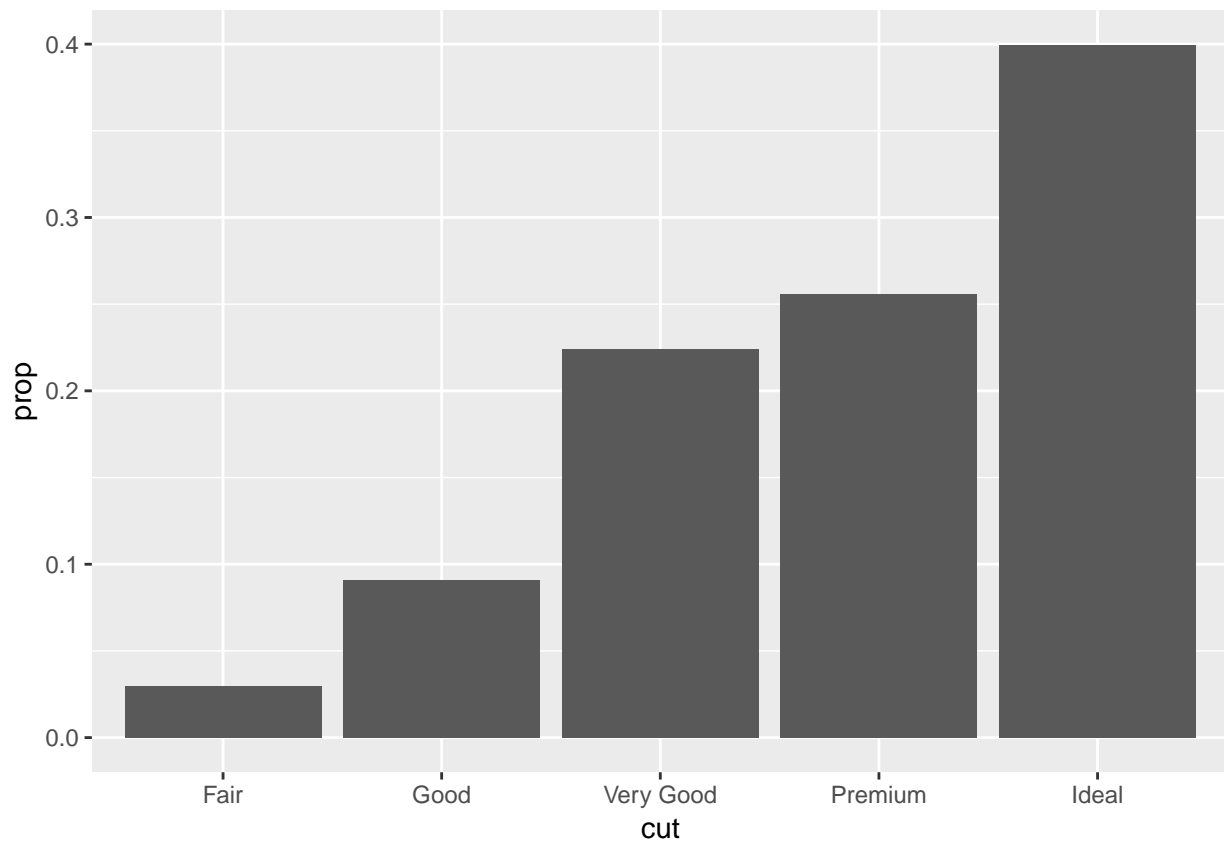
Statistical transformations

```
ggplot(data = diamonds) +  
  geom_bar(mapping = aes(x = cut))
```



Proportions

```
ggplot(data = diamonds) +  
  geom_bar(mapping = aes(x = cut, y = ..prop.., group = 1))
```



Position adjustment

```
ggplot(data = diamonds) +  
  geom_bar(mapping = aes(x = cut, fill = clarity), position = "dodge")
```

